Titus 2:11-14 11 For the grace of God has appeared, bringing salvation to all men, 12 instructing us to deny ungodliness and worldly desires and to live sensibly, righteously and godly in the present age, 13 looking for the blessed hope and the appearing of the glory of our great God and Savior, Christ Jesus, 14 who gave Himself for us to redeem us from every lawless deed, and to purify for Himself a people for His own possession, zealous for good deeds. NASU









- Grace Defined (Exo 34:6-8, 1 Pet 5:10-11)
- Grace Displayed (Titus 2-3, John 1:14-18)
- Grace Described (Eph 2:1-10)



### **Grace in the Old Testament**

- Chēn (noun) "grace/favor", Chānan (verb) "to be gracious", Channūn (adjective) "gracious"
- These terms carry the concept of favor, blessing, aid
- It sometimes involved favor based on worthiness
- Chānan "seems to be God's favorable attitude that moves him to bless and answer prayer" (Cottrell, God the Redeemer, 364).



 Ex 34:6-7 6 Then the Lord passed by in front of him and proclaimed, "The Lord, the Lord God, compassionate and gracious, slow to anger, and abounding in lovingkindness and truth; 7 who keeps lovingkindness for thousands, who forgives iniquity, transgression and sin..." NASU [Num. 14:17-20; Neh. 9:17; Ps. 103:8-14]



### Grace in the New Testament

- 1 Peter 5:10-11 10 After you have suffered for a little while, the God of all grace, who called you to His eternal glory in Christ, will Himself perfect, confirm, strengthen and establish you. 11 To Him be dominion forever and ever. Amen. NASU
  - Grace and God together in 120 of 147 verses



- Grace in the N.T. Charis (Noun)
- Balz and Schneider state: "It is used in non-Christian writings to refer to both 'generosity' and 'gratitude,' and also to 'gracefulness' and 'beauty' thus to free, uncoerced, cheerfully bestowed openness toward one another, and thus in relationship to God both 'salvation' granted by him and human 'thanks'" (Exegetical Dictionary N.T.).
- Charis is translated with such words as graciousness, favor, blessing, benefit, gift, joy, liberality, pleasure, kindness, and thanks.



- Titus 2:11-12
- 11 For the grace of God has appeared, bringing salvation to all men, 12 instructing us to deny ungodliness and worldly desires and to live sensibly, righteously and godly in the present age, NASU



Titus 3:4-8 4 But when the kindness of God our Savior and His love for mankind appeared, 5 He saved us, not on the basis of deeds which we have done in righteousness, but according to His mercy, by the washing of regeneration and renewing by the Holy Spirit, 6 whom He poured out upon us richly through Jesus Christ our Savior, 7 so that being justified by His grace we would be made heirs according to the hope of eternal life. NASU



John 1:14-18 14 And the Word became flesh, and dwelt among us, and we saw His glory, glory as of the only begotten from the Father, full of grace and truth. 15 John testified about Him and cried out, saying, "This was He of whom I said, 'He who comes after me has a higher rank than I, for He existed before me." 16 For of His fullness we have all received, and grace upon grace. 17 For the Law was given through Moses; grace and truth were realized through Jesus Christ. 18 No one has seen God at any time; the only begotten God who is in the bosom of the Father, He has explained Him. NASU [cf. John 14:9]



- Rom 3:23-25 23 for all have sinned and fall short of the glory of God, 24 being justified as a gift by His grace through the redemption which is in Christ Jesus; 25 whom God displayed publicly as a propitiation in His blood through faith... NASU
- Romans 5:8 But God demonstrates His own love toward us, in that while we were yet sinners, Christ died for us. NASU



- Grace in the N.T. Charis (Noun)
- Charis (noun) 155 in 147 verses
- John (8x): John 4x, 2 John 2x, Rev 2x
- Peter (12x): 1 Pet 10x, 2 Pet 2x
- Luke (25x): Luke 8x, Acts 17x
- Paul (100/108x): Rom 24x, 2 Cor 18x, Eph 12x

- Ephesians 2:1-10
- Paul summarizes all that God has done for believers with the phrase "by grace you have been saved" (2:5, 8; cf. 2:7).
  - Before Grace (2:1-3)
    - After Grace (2:4-9)
      - In Grace (2:10)

### • BEFORE GRACE: Death

 Eph 2:1-4 1 And you were dead in your trespasses and sins, 2 in which you formerly walked according to the course of this world, according to the prince of the power of the air, of the spirit that is now working in the sons of disobedience. 3 Among them we too all formerly lived in the lusts of our flesh, indulging the desires of the flesh and of the mind, and were by nature children of wrath, even as the rest. NASU



- Grace is "the one word which most vividly expresses God's unconditional, unmerited and uncaused love and favor which he displays toward mankind in Christ" (Bratcher & Nida, 5).
  - Jack Cottrell describes grace as "favor bestowed when wrath is owed" (375).

Eph 2:4-9 4 But God, being rich in mercy, because of His great love with which He loved us, 5 even when we were dead in our transgressions, made us alive together with Christ (by grace you have been saved), 6 and raised us up with Him, and seated us with Him in the heavenly places in Christ Jesus, 7 so that in the ages to come He might show the surpassing riches of His grace in kindness toward us in Christ Jesus. 8 For by grace you have been saved through faith; and that not of yourselves, it is the gift of God; 9 not as a result of works, so that no one may boast.



### When Faith Meets Grace

- Ephesians 2:5-8
- 5 even when we were dead in our transgressions, made us alive together with Christ (by grace you have been saved), 6 and raised us up with Him, and seated us with Him in the heavenly places in Christ Jesus, 7 so that in the ages to come He might show the surpassing riches of His grace in kindness toward us in Christ Jesus. 8 For by grace you have been saved through faith... NASU
- Col 2:12-13
- 12 having been buried with Him in baptism, in which you were also raised up with Him through faith in the working of God, who raised Him from the dead. 13 When you were dead in your transgressions and the uncircumcision of your flesh, He made you alive together with Him, having forgiven us all our transgressions, NASU

# **Salvation**

## **Earning**



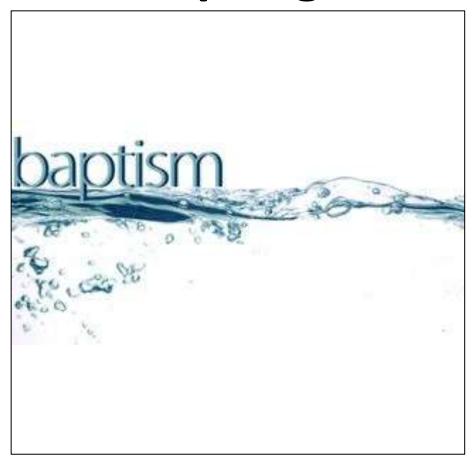


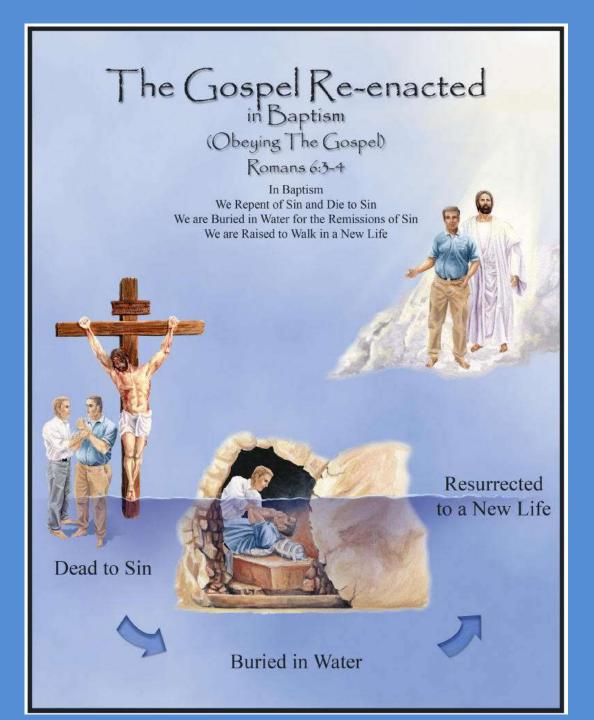
# **Salvation**

## **Earning**



## Accepting





<u>Cross</u>:
Grace
Displayed

Baptistery:
Grace
Obeyed

### • IN GRACE: Good Works

- Eph 2:10 For we are <u>His workmanship</u>, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God prepared beforehand so that we would walk in them. NASU
- Eph 4:29 Let no unwholesome word proceed from your mouth, but only such a word as is good for edification according to the need of the moment, so that it will give grace to those who hear. NASU



 Titus 2:11-14 11 For the grace of God has appeared, bringing salvation to all men, 12 instructing us to deny ungodliness and worldly desires and to live sensibly, righteously and godly in the present age, 13 looking for the blessed hope and the appearing of the glory of our great God and Savior, Christ Jesus, 14 who gave Himself for us to redeem us from every lawless deed, and to purify for Himself a people for His own possession, zealous for good deeds. NASU [cf. Rom. 12:4-8; Jms 4:26]



## **GRACE PRODUCES**

• GRATITUDE FOR HIM
• GRACEFUL LIVING IN HIM
• GLORY WITH HIM

- Grace Defined (Exo 34:6-8, 1 Pet 5:10-11)
- Grace Displayed (Titus 2-3, John 1:14-18)
- Grace Described (Eph 2:1-10)



# When Paul Learned Grace

- · Ephesians 3:8
- To me, the very least of all saints, this grace was given, to preach to the Gentiles the unfathomable riches of Christ, NASU
- Acts 9:4
- "Saul, Saul, why are you persecuting Me?" NASU



- World learned Grace by seeing Jesus
  - Paul learned Grace by seeing Jesus
- Will I learn, obey, display what I see in Jesus?
  - Will the world see Grace in Me?



